

**Human feature** – parts of the landscape made or built by humans.

**Physical feature** – parts of the landscape on earth naturally.

**Settlement** - a place which has been uninhabited, where people start to live together.

**Human geography** – the impact of people on the natural world.

**Physical geography** – the natural processes of the Earth.

**Characteristics** – the things that make a place different to others – can be both physical and human.

**Region** – an area of land that has common features.

**Continent** – large solid area of land

**Ocean** – a large body of salt water.

**Population** – how many people live in a place.

### Physical features

**Hill** – a naturally raised area of land

**Mountain** – part of the land that rises high above its surroundings with steep slopes and a sharp peak.

**Coast** – the area of land next to the sea.

**River** - a large, natural stream of water which eventually flows to the sea.



We are Geographers...

World Geography

We are curious, we are unique, we are together, we are Whiteshill!

### Regions

**Continental Europe** – European countries on the main large land mass.

**Scandinavia** – Denmark, Norway and Sweden

**Alpine region** – a mountain range that crosses 8 countries in Europe.

**Mediterranean** – countries bordering the Mediterranean Sea.

### Capital Cities:

Russia – Moscow

Italy – Rome

Spain – Madrid

France – Paris

Denmark -  
Copenhagen

**Equator** - an imaginary line around the Earth, exactly halfway between the North and South Poles, that divides Earth into two equal halves.

**Northern hemisphere** – above the equator.

**Southern hemisphere** – below the equator.

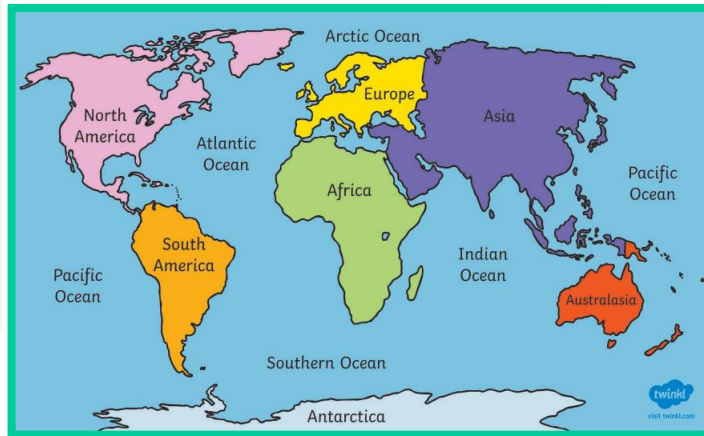
**Land Use** – what is an area used for

**Urban** – town or city

**Arable** – growing crops

**Forests** – covered by trees

**Permanent crops** – farming of food grown in the ground.



### Human features

**Village** – a group of houses in the countryside.

**Town** – a settlement with a name that is larger than a village and smaller than a city.

**City** – a large settlement where people live.

**Harbour** – a sheltered place on the coast to store boats.

### Along the corridor and up the stairs

